# TWENTY-THIRD NORTHERN MARIANAS COMMONWEALTH LEGISLATURE

#### IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Regular Session, 2023	Н. В. 23-

#### A BILL FOR AN ACT

To require all contractors to be licensed in the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands.

# BE IT ENACTED BY THE 23<sup>RD</sup> NORTHERN MARIANAS COMMONWEALTH LEGISLATURE:

1 Section 1. Findings and Purpose. The Legislature finds that the 2 Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands is one of the few jurisdictions 3 within the United States that does not have contractor licensing laws and 4 regulations. The Legislature further finds that such laws are highly necessary to 5 protect both the contractors and customers from any negative actions committed by 6 either party. In the event that either party commits a detrimental act, there are no 7 regulations in place that would establish how to assess and mitigate the situation. 8 As a fellow United States jurisdiction, it is imperative to implement such laws that 9 would govern our contractors and provide proper accountability while they conduct 10 their day-to-day operations. 11 The Legislature also finds that in implementing such regulation measures, 12 the probable fees that may be generated can be utilized to fund construction

1	apprenticeship programs. Presently, the CNMI is faced with a dreadful shortage in
2	construction labor forcing residents and companies alike to take drastic measures
3	in seeking off-island services and/or to pause any further construction projects. The
4	Legislature finds that the probable realized funds that may be generated can be used
5	to fund any construction-related apprenticeships in order to rectify and provide a
6	feasible solution to any current construction labor issues we are facing. The benefits
7	realized in this proposed legislation will provide great financial opportunities in
8	establishing necessary programs for the benefit of Commonwealth and its residents
9	Therefore, the purpose of this Act is to require all contractors to be licensed
10	in the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands to provide equal
11	opportunities and accountability for all contractors within the CNMI and to provide
12	our construction workforce with the necessary financial assistance to train our
13	future construction workforce.
14	Section 2. Enactment. Title 4, Division 3, of the Commonwealth Code is
15	hereby amended by adding a new Chapter 5 "Contractor's Licensing Act" as
16	follows:
17	"§101. Title. This Act shall be known as the "Contractor's
18	Licensing Act."
19	§102. Definitions.
20	As used in this Chapter:
21	(a) "Board" means the Contractor's License Board.

1	(b) "Contractor" means any person who undertakes to construct,
2	alter, repair, add to, subtract from, improve, move, wreck or demolish any
3	building, highway, road, railroad, excavation or other structure, project
4	development or improvement or do any part thereof, including the erection
5	of scaffolding or other structure of works in connection therewith for
6	another person for a fee.
7	(c) "Contractor" includes a subcontractor and a specialty contractor.
8	(d) "Person" means an individual, partnership, joint venture,
9	corporation or any combination thereof. Corporation includes an
10	association, business trust or any organized group of persons.
11	(e) "Self-construction" means a project or operation performed by
12	the owner for personal needs on personal premises; a self-
13	constructed/performed project or operation shall otherwise be deemed
14	performed by a contractor.
15	(f) "Investigator" means an employee with the Contractor's License
16	Board who conducts thorough investigations of applicants applying for a
17	contractor's license and who inspects, regulates, and enforces the laws,
18	rules and regulations of the Contractor's Licensing Board.
19	(g) "Responsible Management Employee" means the individual
20	responsible for the direct management of the contracting business of the

licensee.

1	§103. Exemptions.
2	This Chapter shall not apply to:
3	(a) An officer or employee of the United States, the Territory or any
4	political subdivision, if the project or operation is performed by employees
5	thereof;
6	(b) Any person acting as a receiver, trustee in bankruptcy,
7	administrator or executor, or any other person acting under any order or
8	authorization of any court;
9	(c) A person who sells or installs any finished products, materials or
10	articles or merchandise which are not actually fabricated into and do not
11	become a permanent fixed part of the structure, or to the construction,
12	alteration, improvement or repair of personal property;
13	(d) Any project or operation for which the aggregate contract price
14	for labor, materials and all other items is less than Two Thousand Five
15	Hundred Dollars (\$2,500). This exemption shall not apply in any case
16	wherein the undertaking is by a licensed contractor or is only part of a larger
17	or major project or operation, whether undertaken by the same or a different
18	contractor or in which a division of the project or operation is made in
19	contracts of amounts less than Two Thousand Five Hundred Dollars

(\$2,500) for the purpose of evading this Chapter or otherwise;

1	(e) A registered architect or professional engineer acting solely in a
2	professional capacity;
3	(f) Any person who engages in the activities herein regulated as an
4	employee with wages as sole compensation;
5	(g) Any person who undertakes either personally or through his or
6	her employees, any project or operation for himself or herself; and
7	(h) Any co-partnership or joint venture if all members thereof hold
8	licenses issued under this Chapter or if the person or persons who have
9	direct management of the contracting business thereof hold a license for
10	purposes of requiring additional contractor's licenses for the co partnership
11	or joint venture.
12	§104. Contractor's License Board.
13	(a) There shall be a Contractor's License Board compose of seven
14	(7) members; two (2) of which shall be appointed by the Governor from the
15	construction industry; three (3) of which shall be appointed by the Governor
16	from the general public and who shall have no interest in the construction
17	industry; the Director of Revenue and Taxation, ex-officio; and the
18	Secretary of Public Works, ex-officio. Those members appointed by the

Governor are subject to confirmation by the Legislature. Their terms shall

be four (4) years. Furthermore, pursuant to 1 CMC §2901(g), the Board

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1	shall have at least one female member, at least one member who is of
2	Carolinian descent, and at least one member from each senatorial district.
3	(b) A quorum shall consist of five (5) members of the Board.
4	(c) Organization, Records, Reports. Immediately upon the
5	appointment and qualifications of the original members, and annually
6	thereafter, the Board shall organize by the election of one (1) member as
7	Chairman and one (1) member as Vice-Chairman. The Board shall keep a
8	complete record of all its proceedings and shall compile a citizen centric
9	report annually to the Governor and the people of the CNMI through the
10	Executive Director to include a detailed statement of the previous year,
11	proceedings and such recommendations as the Board may deem proper.
12	(d) Compensation. Members of the Board shall receive the sum of
13	Fifty Dollars (\$50) for each attendance at the meetings of the Board,
14	provided, however, that no member shall receive more than One Hundred
15	Dollars (\$100) per month.
16	§105. Powers and Duties of Board.
17	In addition to any other duties and powers granted by this Chapter,
18	the Contractor's License Board shall:
19	(a) Grant licenses to contractors pursuant to this Chapter;
20	(b) Make, amend or repeal such rules and regulations as it may deem
21	proper to fully effectuate this Chapter and carry out the purpose thereof,

which purpose is the protection of the general public. All such rules and
regulations shall be adopted pursuant to the Administrative Procedures Act,
as amended (1 CMC §9101 et. seq). The rules and regulations may forbid
acts or practices deemed by the Board to be detrimental to the
accomplishment of the purpose of this Chapter. The rules and regulations
may require contractors to make reports to the Board containing such items
of information as will better enable the Board to enforce this Chapter and
rules and regulations, or as will better enable the Board from time to time
to amend the rules and regulations more to fully effectuate the purposes of
this Chapter. The rules and regulations may require contractors to furnish
reports to owners containing such matters of information as the Board
deems necessary to promote the purpose of this Chapter. The enumeration
of specific matters which may properly be made the subject of rules and
regulations shall not be construed to limit the Board's general power to make
all rules and regulations necessary to fully effectuate the purpose of this
Chapter;

- (c) Enforce this Chapter and rules and regulations adopted pursuant thereto;
- (d) Suspend or revoke any license for any cause prescribed by §122 or for any cause for suspension or revocation prescribed by the rules and

1	regulations, and refuse to grant any license for any cause which would be
2	grounds for revocation or suspension of a license;
3	(e) Publish and distribute pamphlets and circulars containing such
4	information as it deems proper to further the accomplishment of the purpose
5	of this Chapter;
6	(f) Contract professional testing services as deemed necessary to
7	prepare, administer, and grade applicant examinations as may be required
8	for the purpose of this Chapter; and
9	(g) In addition to all the rules and regulations, the Board shall
10	promulgate additional rules and regulations needed to effectuate this Act.
11	§106. Executive Director; Other Assistants.
12	(a) The Contractor's License Board shall employ an Executive
13	Director. The Executive Director shall be employed with due regard to his
14	or her fitness, thorough administrative ability and knowledge of and
15	experience in the business of contracting. The Executive Director shall act
16	only with the advice and consent of the Board and shall be responsible to
17	the Board. The Executive Director shall not be actively engaged or
18	employed in any construction related business, vocation or employment,

nor have any pecuniary interest, direct or indirect, in any contracting

enterprise or enterprises conducted or carried on within the Territory.

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business.

of the Contractor's License Board and for the transaction of its other

8108.	Classification.
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- (a) For the purpose of classification, the contracting business includes any or all of the following branches:
  - (1) General Engineering Contracting;
  - (2) General Building Contracting;
  - (3) Specialty Contracting; and
  - (4) Responsible Management Employee (R.M.E.).
- (b) A General Engineering Contractor is a contractor whose principal contracting business is in connection with fixed works requiring specialized engineering knowledge and skill, including the following divisions or subjects: irrigations, drainage, water power, water supply, flood control, inland waterways, harbors, docks and wharves, shipyards and ports, dams and hydroelectric projects, levees, river control and reclamation works, highways, streets and roads, tunnels, airports and airways, sewer, sewage disposal plants and systems, waste reduction plants, bridges, overpasses, underpasses and other similar works, pipelines and other systems for the transmission of petroleum and other liquid or gaseous substances, parks, playgrounds and other recreational works, refineries, chemical plants and similar industrial plants requiring specialized engineering knowledge and skill, powerhouses, power plants and other utility plants and installations, mines and metallurgical plants, land leveling

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Regulations.

examination, as administered by the Board, and the fulfillment of

requirements, as stated in the Contractor's License Board Rules and

# §109. Powers to Classify and Limit Operations.

- (a) The Contractor's License Board may adopt rules and regulations necessary to effect the classification of contractors and shall require a written examination in a manner consistent with established usage and procedure as found in the construction business, and may limit the field and scope of the operations of a licensed contractor to those in which the licensed contractor is classified and qualified to engage, as defined in §108.
- (b) A licensee may make application for classification and be classified in more than one (1) classification if the licensee meets the qualifications prescribed by the Board for such additional classification. For qualifying or classifying in additional classifications, the licensee shall pay the appropriate application fee but shall not be required to pay any additional license fee.
- (c) This Section shall not prohibit a specialty contractor from taking and executing a contract involving the use of two (2) or more crafts or trades, if the performance of the work in the crafts or trades, other than in which the specialty contractor is licensed, is less than thirty-five percent (35%) and supplemental to the performance of work in the craft for which the specialty contractor is licensed.

(d) Any licensee that does not have a physical office within the Commonwealth must enter into a partnership agreement with a licensed contractor who possesses a physical office within the Commonwealth. §110. Licenses Required.

No person within the purview of this Chapter shall act, or assume to act, or advertise, as general engineering contractor, general building contractor or specialty contractor without a license previously obtained under and in compliance with this Chapter and the rules and regulations of the Contractor's License Board.

## §111. Advertising.

(a) A Contractor may advertise in print or broadcast medium only if the contractor includes in the advertisement or listing the contractor's applicable and current license number, and provides proof of the number's validity to the publisher or producer of the advertising medium. Violation of this Section may be subject to the provisions of §122 and/or §127.

# §112. Investigation Permitted.

The Contractor's License Board may investigate, classify and qualify applicants for contractor's licenses, and investigate for compliance with the rules and regulations of the Board and the provisions of this Chapter.

1	§113. Investigation Citation Authority.
2	(a) In addition to any other remedy available, the investigator of the
3	Contractor's License Board may issue citations to acting contractors,
4	licensed or unlicensed, in violation of the provisions of this Chapter and
5	rules promulgated.
6	(b) Each citation shall be in writing and shall describe the basis of
7	the citation, including the statutory provisions alleged to have been violated.
8	The citation shall also contain an order to cease and desist from the
9	violation, and an assessment of civil penalties no less than Two Hundred
10	Dollars (\$200) but not to exceed fifty percent (50%) of the value of the
11	project.
12	(c) Recipients of contractual work shall be notified of each violation
13	in a timely manner.
14	§114. Immediate Cease Work Order Permitted.
15	The investigator may issue an immediate cease work order to any
16	person's construction activity where serious safety concerns are present.
17	§115. Cease Work Order Permitted.
18	The Executive Director may issue a cease work order to any
19	person's construction activity if found to be in violation of this Chapter
20	and/or of any Contractor's License Board rules and regulations.

1	§116. No License Issued When.
2	No license hereunder shall be issued to:
3	(1) Any person unless said person has filed an application and paid
4	the applicable fees therefore;
5	(2) Any person who does not possess the following:
6	(i) Any person who does not possess a certificate of good
7	standing from the CNMI Department of Labor;
8	(ii) Any person who does not possess a certificate of
9	compliance from the Division of Revenue and Taxation under
10	the Department of Finance;
11	(3) Any corporation, unless the contracting business thereof is under
12	the direct management of an officer or employee thereof, and unless the
13	officer or employee holds an appropriate Responsible Management
14	Employee license;
15	(4) Any individual, unless eighteen (18) years of age or more; and
16	(5) Any person who employs other individuals as employees unless
17	satisfactory proof is submitted by the person of a current workers
18	compensation insurance policy.
19	§117. Application: Fees.
20	(a) Every applicant for a license under this Chapter shall file an
21	application with the Contractor's License Board in such form and setting

1	forth such information as may be prescribed or required by the Board, and
2	shall furnish such additional information bearing upon the issuance of the
3	license as it shall require. Every application shall be sworn to before an
4	officer authorized to administer oaths. In the case of a co-partnership, joint
5	venture or corporation, any member or officer thereof may sign the
6	application and verify the same on behalf of the applicant.
7	(b) Every application, in the case of an individual, shall be
8	accompanied by sworn certificates of not less than two (2) persons who
9	have known the applicant for a period of not less than six (6) months
10	certifying that the applicant bears a good reputation for honesty,
11	truthfulness and fair dealings.
12	(c) The Board shall establish any reasonable application fees that
13	they deem necessary. Provided however that any applicant who applies for
14	two or more classifications under §108 shall be charged at the full rate of
15	each classification as prescribed by the board.
16	§118. Form of Licenses.
17	The form of every license shall be prescribed by the Contractor's

License Board and shall be issued in the name of the Board.

1	§119. Place of Business and Posting of License.
2	A licensed contractor shall have and maintain a definite place of
3	business in the commonwealth and shall display therein a personal
4	contractor's license.
5	§120. Fees; Annual.
6	(a) The Board shall establish annual fees for each license thereof
7	prescribed by this Chapter as follows:
8	(1) License Fees
9	License to act as specialty contractor
10	License to act as general engineering contractor
11	License to act as general building contractor
12	(2) License Fee for Responsible Management Employee (RME)
13	License to act as RME in specialty Contracting
14	License to act as RME in general engineering
15	contracting
16	License to act as RME in general building
17	contracting
18	(3) Reissuance of a license or issuance of a
19	certified copy of license
20	(4) Application:
21	(5) Application for Additional Classifications

1	(6) Letter of Good Standing
2	(7) Study Guide
3	(8) Inactive license fee (in lieu of renewal fee)
4	(9) Exam Fee
5	(b) The annual fee or inactive license fee shall be paid on or before
6	June 30 of each year for a license year beginning on July 1. Failure, neglect
7	or refusal of any licensee to pay the annual fee before such date shall
8	constitute a forfeiture of license. Any such license may be restored upon
9	written application, therefore, within one (1) year from such date and the
10	payment of the required fee plus an amount equal to ten percent (10%)
11	thereof.
12	(c) Upon written request by a contractor, and for good cause, the
13	Board shall place an active license in an inactive status. The license, upon
14	payment of the annual inactive license fee, may continue inactive for a
15	period of three (3) years after which time it must be reactivated or shall
16	automatically become forfeited. The license may be reactivated at any time
17	within the three (3)-year period by fulfilling the requirements for renewal,
18	including the payment of the appropriate renewal fee.

1	§121. Action on Application.
2	Within forty-five (45) days after the filing of a proper application
3	for a license and the payment of the required fees, the Contractor's License
4	Board shall:
5	(a) Conduct an investigation of the applicant and in such
6	investigation may post pertinent information, including, but not limited to
7	the name and address of the applicant, and if the applicant is associated in
8	any partnership, corporation or other entity, the names, addresses and
9	official capacities of associates; and
10	(b) Either issue a license to the applicant or else notify the applicant
11	in writing by registered mail of the Board's decision not to grant the license
12	and specifically notify applicant of the right to have a hearing within fifteer
13	(15) days from the receipt of the Board's decision. The hearing shall be
14	conducted in accordance with §123.
15	§122. Revocation, Suspension and Renewal of Licenses.
16	(a) The Contractor's License Board may revoke any license issued
17	hereunder, or suspend the right of the licensee to use such licenses, or refuse
18	to renew any such license for any of the following causes:
19	(1) Conviction of any felony or misdemeanor involving
20	moral turpitude;

1	(2) Any dishonest or fraudulent or deceitful act as a
2	contractor which causes a substantial damage to another;
3	(3) Pursuing a continued and flagrant course of
4	misrepresentation or of making false promises through advertising
5	or otherwise;
6	(4) Abandonment of any construction project or operation
7	without reasonable or legal excuse;
8	(5) Willful departure from or willful disregard of plans or
9	specifications in any material respect without consent of the owner
10	or his duly authorized representative, which is prejudicial to a person
11	entitled to have the construction project or operation completed in
12	accordance with such plans and specifications;
13	(6) Willful violation of any law of the Territory or of any
14	political subdivision thereof, relating to building, including any
15	violation of any applicable rule or regulation of the Department of
16	Public Health, or of any applicable safety or labor law;
17	(7) Failure to make and keep records showing all contracts,
18	documents, records, receipts and disbursements by a licensee of all
19	his transactions as a contractor for a period of not less than three (3)
20	years after completion of any construction project or operation to

1	which the records refer or to permit inspections of such records by
2	the Board;
3	(8) When the licensee being a co-partnership or a joint
4	venture permits any member of such co-partnership or joint venture
5	who does not hold a license to actively participate in the contracting
6	business thereof;
7	(9) When the licensee being a corporation permits any officer
8	or employee of such corporation who does not hold a license to have
9	the direct management of the contracting business thereof;
10	(10) Misrepresentation of a material fact by an applicant in
11	obtaining a license;
12	(11) Failure of a licensee to complete in a material respect
13	any construction project or operation for the agreed price if such
14	failure is without legal excuse;
15	(12) Willful failure in any material respect to comply with
16	this Chapter or the rules and regulations promulgated pursuant
17	thereto;
18	(13) Willful failure or refusal to prosecute a project or
19	operation to completion with reasonable diligence;
20	(14) Willful failure to pay when due a debt incurred for
21	services of materials rendered or purchased in connection with his

1	operations as a contractor when the individual has the ability to pay
2	or when the individual has received sufficient funds therefor as
3	payment for the particular operation for which the services or
4	materials were rendered or purchased;
5	(15) The false denial of any debt due or the validity of the
6	claim therefor with intent to secure for licensee, employer or other
7	person, any discount of such debt or with intent to hinder, delay or
8	defraud the person to whom such debt is due;
9	(16) Failure to secure or maintain workmen's compensation
10	insurance;
11	(17) Knowingly entering into a contract with an unlicensed
12	contractor involving work or activity for the performance of which
13	licensing is required under this Chapter; or
14	(18) When the Responsible Management Employee and/or
15	the majority stockholders have, under another corporate or company
16	structure, caused the non-payment of employees' wages and/or the
17	abandonment of alien workers to become a burden on the
18	Government.
19	(19) Willful failure to pay when due a debt or penalty
20	incurred for damaging a public utility operated by the

1	Commonwealth Utilities Corporation and the Department of Public
2	Works.
3	(20) Knowingly taps into any power, water, sewer line, or
4	facility belonging to the Commonwealth Utilities Corporation
5	without first obtaining permission through the established service
6	rules and regulations of each respective governmental agency.
7	(b) No license shall be suspended for longer than two (2) years and
8	no person whose license is revoked shall be eligible for a new license until
9	the expiration of two (2) years.
10	(c) For purposes of this Section, the Contractor's License Board in
11	cooperation and in conjunction with the Department of Public Works,
12	Department of Finance's Division of Revenue and Taxation and the
13	Department of Labor may have investigative powers for purposes of
14	carrying out the intent of this Section.
15	§123. Hearings.
16	(a) In every case where it is proposed to refuse to grant a license or
17	to revoke or suspend a license or to refuse to renew a license, the
18	Contractor's License Board shall give the person concerned notice and
19	hearing in conformity with the Administrative Procedures Act, as amended

(1 CMC §9101 et. seq). The notice shall be given in writing by registered

or certified mail with return receipt requested at least fifteen (15) days before the hearing.

(b) In all proceedings before it, the Board, and each member thereof, shall have the same powers with respect to administering oaths, compelling the attendance of witnesses and the production of documentary evidence and examining witnesses as are possessed by circuit judges at chambers. In case of disobedience by any person of any order of the Board, or any member thereof, or any subpoena issued by it, or the person, or the refusal of any witness to testify to any matter regarding which the individual may be questioned lawfully, any judge of the Superior Court, on application by the Board thereof, shall compel obedience as in the case of disobedience of the requirements of a subpoena issued by the Superior Court, or a refusal to testify therein.

#### §124. Appeal to Superior Court.

An applicant who has been refused a license and every licensee whose license has been suspended, revoked or not renewed may appeal the Contractor's License Board's decision to the Superior Court in the manner provided in the Administrative Procedures Act, as amended (1 CMC §9101 et. seq).

### §125. Disposition of Fees, Refunds.

(a) Notwithstanding any laws or regulations to the contrary, all fees and money collected under the provisions of this Chapter shall be deposited in a special fund known as the "Contractor's License Board Fund". Fifty percent of the funds collected and deposited shall be used for operations and the remaining fifty percent of the funds shall be used to fund apprenticeships for constructed-related trades. The Expenditure Authority shall be the Chairperson and the Executive Director of the Contractor's License Board.

(b) The Board may request the CNMI Treasury to have any fee erroneously paid to it under this Chapter refunded when the Board deems it just and equitable.

# § 126. Death or Dissociation.

No co-partnership, joint venture or corporation shall be deemed to have violated any provision of this Chapter by acting or assuming to act as a contractor after the death or dissociation of a licensee who had the direct management of the contracting business thereof prior to final disposition by the Contractor's License Board of an application for a license made within thirty (30) days from the date of the death or dissociation.

#### §127. Violation, Penalty.

Any person who violates or omits to comply with any of the provisions of this Chapter shall be fined an amount no less than Two

1	Hundred Dollars (\$200) but not to exceed fifty percent (50%) of the value
2	of the project.
3	§128. Injunction.
4	The Contractor's License Board may, in addition to any other
5	remedies available, apply to a judge of the Superior Court for a preliminary
6	or permanent injunction restraining any person from acting or assuming to
7	act or advertising as general engineering contractor, general building
8	contractor or specialty contractor, without a license previously obtained
9	under and in compliance with this Chapter and the rules and regulations of
10	the Board and upon hearing and for cause shown, the judge may grant the
11	preliminary or permanent injunction."
12	Section 3. Amendment. Subject to codification by the CNMI Law Revision
13	Commission, Title 4, Division 5, Chapter 18 is hereby amended by adding a new
14	provision to read as follows:
15	"§101. Lien for Work and Material Furnished by Licensed
16	Contractor: Notice; Sale; Application of Proceeds; Lienholder may
17	Waive Lien and Sue for Amount Due.
18	(a) Any licensed contractor who produces contracting services to
19	any person shall have a lien upon such article or articles for the amount of
20	any account that may be due for the work done thereon. The lien shall also

1	include the value or agreed price, if any, of all materials furnished by the
2	lienholder in connection with the work.
3	(b) If any account for work done or materials furnished shall remain
4	unpaid for one year after completing the work, the lienholder may, upon 30
5	days' notice in writing to the owner specifying the amount due and
6	informing him that the payment of the amount due within 30 days will
7	entitle him to redeem the property, sell any such article or articles at public
8	or bona fide private sale to satisfy the account.
9	(c) The notice may be served by registered or certified mail with
10	return receipt demanded, directed to the owner's last known address, or, if
11	the owner or his address be unknown, it may be posted in two public places
12	in the island where the property is located.
13	(d) The proceeds of the sale, after paying the expenses thereof, shall
14	first be applied to liquidate the indebtedness secured by the lien, and the
15	balance, if any, shall be paid over to the owner.
16	(e) Nothing contained in this section shall be construed as preventing
17	the lienholder from waiving the lien herein provided for, and suing upon the
18	amount if he elects to do so."
19	Section 4. Severability. If any provisions of this Act or the application of
20	any such provision to any person or circumstance should be held invalid by a court

of competent jurisdiction, the remainder of this Act or the application of its

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- 1 provisions to persons or circumstances other than those to which it is held invalid
- 2 shall not be affected thereby.
- 3 Section 5. Savings Clause. This Act and any repealer contained herein
- 4 shall not be construed as affecting any existing right acquired under contract or
- 5 acquired under statutes repealed or under any rule, regulation, or order adopted
- 6 under the statutes. Repealers contained in this Act shall not affect any proceeding
- 7 instituted under or pursuant to prior law. The enactment of the Act shall not have
- 8 the effect of terminating, or in any way modifying, any liability, civil or criminal,
- 9 which shall already be in existence on the date this Act becomes effective.
- 10 Section 6. Effective Date. This Act shall take effect upon its approval by
- 11 the Governor, or its becoming law without such approval.

Prefiled:  $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{2023}}$ Date:  $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{2023}}$  Introduced by:  $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3}}$ 

Reviewed for Legal Sufficiency by: