TWENTY-SECOND NORTHERN MARIANAS COMMONWEALTH LEGISLATURE

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Regular Session, 2022

H. J. R. 22-/2

A HOUSE JOINT RESOLUTION

To strongly encourage and endorse the issuance of a new local economic impact payment to provide direct and expedited financial relief to qualified households of the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the expansion of eligibility for premium pay "bonuses" for essential workers in the government and private sector.

WHEREAS, the people of the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, like so many communities throughout the nation and the world, continue to struggle with the wide-ranging and devastating impacts of the Covid-19 pandemic, including but not limited to illness and death, housing loss, food insecurity, a strained healthcare system, government shutdowns, school and business closures, increased unemployment, and severe economic decline; and WHEREAS, the people of the Northern Marianas are also still recovering and rebuilding from the extensive destruction caused by three catastrophic typhoons: Typhoon Soudelor in August of 2015; Typhoon Mangkhut in September of 2018; and Typhoon Yutu in October of 2018, all of which resulted in federal declarations of disaster and local declarations of emergency; and

WHEREAS, in response to these multiple typhoon disasters and the ongoing pandemic, the United States federal government has extended generous and significant aid to the Commonwealth government totaling well over \$1 billion, providing the resources needed to support the Commonwealth's response and recovery efforts, strengthen social safety nets, bolster infrastructure, build resilient homes and schools, cover shortfalls in government revenues, deliver assistance to affected businesses and nonprofit organizations, and issue direct and expedited financial relief to individuals and families;

WHEREAS, since March of 2020, the United States federal government has issued three such rounds of direct and expedited financial relief to individuals and families hard-hit by the Covid-19 pandemic, in the form of economic impact payments made to households that met income-based eligibility guidelines among other requirements; and

WHEREAS, these federal relief measures included the Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security (CARES) Act, which provided up to \$1,200 per eligible adult and \$500 per qualifying child under age 17, in March of 2020; the COVID-Related Tax Relief Act, which authorized up to \$600 per eligible adult and up to \$600 per qualifying child under age 17, in December of 2020; and most recently, the American Rescue Plan Act (ARPA), which provided up to \$1,400 per eligible adult and up to \$1,400 per qualifying dependent, including adult dependents in March of 2021; and

1	WHEREAS, the American Rescue Plan Act further provides Fiscal
2	Recovery Funds that State, Local, and Tribal governments may use to respond to
3	the Covid-19 public health emergency and its economic impacts, including
4	assistance to households and small businesses among the eligible uses for these
5	funds; and
6	WHEREAS, in August of 2021, the Commonwealth government utilized
7	ARPA funds to issue "local stimulus" Visa debit cards in the amount of \$500 that
8	every tax filer received regardless of income; these cards could only be used within
9	the geographic boundaries of the Commonwealth and only at establishments that
10	accepted Visa, which unfortunately excluded many local businesses and critical
11	household expenses such as rent that residents could not use the cards to pay; and
12	WHEREAS, in December of 2021, Governor Ralph Torres announced
13	plans to disburse up to \$5,000 in premium pay "bonuses" to certain frontline
14	government employees of the executive branch, to be funded by ARPA, as well as
15	\$500 bonuses to Commonwealth government retirees; and
16	WHEREAS, as of January of 2022, many other individuals and families
17	throughout the Commonwealth are also in serious need of financial relief, including
18	thousands of Commonwealth residents who remain unemployed or underemployed
19	and still await long-overdue payments of Pandemic Unemployment Assistance
20	(PUA) and Commonwealth Covid-19 Emergency Rental Assistance (CCERA); and

20

WHEREAS, the Commonwealth government may opt to expand eligibility
for premium pay "bonuses" provided under ARPA, to benefit other essential
workers throughout the government, including autonomous agencies such as the
Commonwealth Healthcare Corporation, as well as essential workers in the private
sector, who also risked their health and safety to provide critical services during the
pandemic; and

WHEREAS, putting money directly in the pockets of the individuals and families who need it, and delivering extra pay to deserving essential workers in other areas of the public and private sectors, will boost the buying power of more Commonwealth residents, stimulate the local economy through the multiplier effect for every dollar spent locally, help small businesses, and increase local collections through revenue streams such as Business Gross Revenue Taxes, Northern Marianas Territorial Income Taxes, and Excise Taxes;

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, by the House of Representatives of the Twenty-Second Northern Marianas Commonwealth Legislature, the Senate concurring, that the Legislature hereby strongly encourages and endorses the issuance of a new local economic impact payment, to be funded by ARPA and within the guidelines issued by the U.S. Treasury, to provide direct and expedited financial relief of \$500 per eligible adult, and \$500 per eligible dependent, for households that meet adjusted gross income guidelines of up to \$75,000 per individual or \$150,000 for married couples provided that those

individuals and married couples with income above said maximum amounts will
still be entitled to receive the economic impact payment less \$5.00 for every
\$100.00 above the cap; and
BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that the Legislature strongly urges that
this new local economic impact payment shall be in the form of direct payments to
qualified households and not debit cards, in order to expedite the delivery of needed
aid, provide recipients with the flexibility and freedom to choose how they wish to
apply these funds, expand the pool of small businesses that will benefit from
increased consumer spending, and reduce overhead costs of administration; and
BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that the Legislature hereby endorses and
approves the extension of premium pay "bonuses" to other essential workers
throughout the government, including autonomous agencies such as the
Commonwealth Healthcare Corporation, as well as essential workers in the private
sector, to the extent that such premium pay may be funded by ARPA, within the
law and the guidelines issued by the U.S. Treasury; and
BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that the Speaker of the House
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Representatives and the President of the Senate shall certify and the House Clerk
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Honorable Arnold I. Palacios, Lieutenant Governor, Commonwealth of the

21

Rep. Christina Marie Sahlan

- 1 Northern Mariana Islands; Honorable Gregorio Kilili C. Sablan, Northern Marianas
- 2 Delegate, 117th United States Congress; Honorable Jude U. Hofschneider, Senate
- 3 President, Twenty-Second Northern Marianas Commonwealth Legislature;
- 4 Honorable Edmund S. Villagomez, Speaker of the House of Representatives,
- 5 Twenty-Second Northern Marianas Commonwealth Legislature; Honorable David
- 6 M. Apatang, Mayor of the Municipality of Saipan; Honorable Edwin P. Aldan,
- 7 Mayor of the Municipality of Tinian and Aguiguan; Honorable Efraim M. Atalig,
- 8 Mayor of the Municipality of Rota; and Honorable Vicente C. Santos Jr., Mayor of

9 the Municipality of the Northern Islands.

Prefiled: 1/5/2022

Date: 1/4/2022

Introduced by:

Reviewed for Legal Sufficiency by:

House Legal Counsel

4 Jan 22

Page 6