GOV. COMA, (HOUSE

RALPH DLG. TORRES Governor ARNOLD I. PALACIOS Lieutenant Governor

COMMONWEALTH of the NORTHERN MARIANA ISLANDS OFFICE OF THE GOVERNOR

1 9 DEC 2019

The Honorable Victor B. Hocog Senate President, The Senate Twenty-First Northern Marianas Commonwealth Legislature Saipan, MP 96950

The Honorable Blas Jonathan "BJ" T. Attao Speaker, House of Representatives Twenty-First Northern Marianas Commonwealth Legislature Saipan, MP 96950



Dear Mr. President and Mr. Speaker:

This is to inform you that I have signed into law **Senate Bill No. 21-10, SD1**, entitled, "To amend 2 CMC § 4308 to mandate the Department of Public Lands to issue the Deed of Conveyance within 45 calendar days to homesteaders who had entered the homestead and complied with the laws and regulations pertaining to homesteads; and for other purposes.", which was passed by the Senate and the House of Representatives of the Twenty-First Northern Marianas Commonwealth Legislature.

This bill becomes **Public Law No. 21-15**. Copies bearing my signature are forwarded for your reference.

Sincerely,

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cc: Lt. Governor; Press Secretary; Department of Public Lands; Public Auditor; Special Assistant for Administration; Special Assistant for Programs and Legislative Review

HOUSE LERI

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THE SENATE

TWENTIETH NORTHERN MARIANAS COMMONWEALTH LEGISLATURE

SENATE BILL NO. 21-10, SD1

AN ACT

To amend 2 CMC § 4308 to mandate the Department of Public Lands to issue the Deed of Conveyance within 45 calendar days to homesteaders who had entered the homestead and complied with the laws and regulations pertaining to homesteads; and for other purposes.

SENATE ACTION

Offered by Senator(s): Francisco Q. Cruz

Date: February 07, 2019

Referred to: Committee on Resources, Economic Development and Programs

Standing Committee Report No.: 21-17 adopted on 7/18/19

First and Final Reading: July 18, 2019

HOUSE ACTION

Referred to: Committee Natural Resources

Standing Committee Report No.: 21-44 adopted on 10/28/19

First and Final Reading: October 31, 2019

DOLORES S. BERMUDES SENATE CLERK

Public Law No. 21-15



THE SENATE TWENTY-FIRST NORTHERN MARIANAS COMMONWEALTH LEGISLATURE

FIRST REGULAR SESSION, 2019

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S. B. NO. <u>21-10, SD1</u>

AN ACT

To amend 2 CMC § 4308 to mandate the Department of Public Lands to issue the Deed of Conveyance within 45 calendar days to homesteaders who had entered the homestead and complied with the laws and regulations pertaining to homesteads; and for other purposes.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE TWENTY-FIRST NORTHERN MARIANAS COMMONWEALTH LEGISLATURE:

Section 1. <u>Findings and Purpose</u>. The Department of Public Lands (DPL) is mandated under 2 CMC § 4306 to issue homestead permits authorizing an eligible person to enter and improve the land in accordance with the prescribed regulations. The homesteader is required under NMIAC § 145-20.4-120 improve the lot within 120 days and complete a single family residence and reside in it as a principal place of residence within two years after the homestead permit has been issued.

However, Public Law 20-05 amended 2 CMC §§ 4308 and 4335(e), which
provides that the Deed of Conveyance for the homestead shall not be issued until the three
years from the date of entry have expired and certification of compliance with all laws,
rules and regulations pertaining to homesteads; and also authorizes the DPL to waive the
requirement that the homesteader must construct a home on the homestead upon a showing
that the construction permit cannot be obtained due to the lack of power, water, or waste
water infrastructure.

14 The Legislature finds that the long delays in allowing the homesteaders to improve 15 their assigned lots affect long term planning with respect to building a family home in the

Public Law No. 21-15

SENATE BILL NO. <u>21-10, SD1</u>

Commonwealth. The West San Jose homestead in Tinian is a specific example in which the homestead lots were drawn in 2009, but the permits were not issued until five years later. The delay in issuing the homestead permits also delays the issuance of the Deed of Conveyance.

The purpose of this Act is to amend 2 CMC § 4308 so that the Deed of Conveyance is issued within 45 days after the three years from the date of entry requirement is completed and DPL has certified that the homesteader is in compliance with all the other requirements.

Section 2. Amendment. 2 CMC § 4308 is amended to read:

"§ 4308. Deeds of Conveyance.

Deeds of conveyance shall be issued by the Department of Public Lands for 11 12 homestead land entered under the provisions of this chapter; provided, that no such deed shall be issued until the expiration of three years from the date of entry and the execution 13 14 of a certification by the Secretary of the Department of Public Lands certifying that the homesteader has complied with all laws, rules and regulations appertaining to the 15 16 homestead. The Secretary's certification is final and not subject to review. The Secretary of the Department of Public Lands shall issue the deed of conveyance within two years 45 17 18 calendar days of the time the homesteader becomes eligible to receive the deed of 19 conveyance under the provisions of this chapter, but waiving the completion of a single family residential dwelling structure requirement pursuant to 2 CMC § 4335(e). Such deed 20 21 of conveyance shall convey to the homesteader any and all rights of the Commonwealth 22 government to the property, excepting such rights as are reserved by law or by permit."

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Section 3. Severability. If any provision of this Act or the application of any such provision to any person or circumstance should be held invalid by a court of competent 24 jurisdiction, the remainder of this Act or the application of its provisions to persons or 25 26 circumstances other than those to which it is held invalid shall not be affected thereby.

27 Section 4. Savings Clause. This Act and any repealer contained herein shall not be construed as affecting any existing right acquired under contract or acquired under 28 29 statutes repealed or under any rule, regulation, or order adopted under the statutes.

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Repealers contained in this Act shall not affect any proceeding instituted under or pursuant to prior law. The enactment of the Act shall not have the effect of terminating, or in any way modifying, any liability, civil or criminal, which shall already be in existence on the date this Act becomes effective.

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Section 5. <u>Effective Date</u>. This Act shall take effect upon its approval by the Governor or becoming law without such approval.

CERTIFIED BY: ATTESTED BY: TOR B. HOCOG **(VIC** SIXTO K. IGISØMAR PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE SENATE LEGISLATIVE SECRETARY this day of 2019 RAL TORRES overnor

Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands